ENVT 266 – Land Reclamation

3 credits, 16 weeks, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours lab

Reclamation objectives, practices and assessment strategies will be discussed as they relate to planned components of resource extraction activities, and as they relate to post-hoc reclamation initiatives. The focus of this course is on methods of prevention, control, and remediation of altered or degraded land as a result of human activities. This includes, but is not limited to, the decommissioning of base metal and oil sands mine sites, pipelines, and redevelopment of urban brownfields. A significant portion of the course involves synthesizing concepts from throughout the ENVT program in the form of independent projects. A heavy emphasis is placed on student-directed learning. This capstone course is taken in a student’s final semester of the ENVT Diploma program.

Prerequisites and/or co-requisites
ENVT 252, ENVT 262, SOILS 210, and STAT 151

Instructor

Dr. Danna Schock

Office: S209C
Phone: (780) 791-4816
Email: danna.schock@keyano.ca

Office Hours

Monday – Friday 1:00 pm – 2:00 pm, or by appointment.

Hours of Instruction

Lecture
Thursday 11:00 am – 12:20 pm Room CC267
Friday 9:30 am – 10:50 am Room CC267

Lab
Tuesday 9:00 am – 11:50 am Room S114

Required Resources

There are no required textbooks for this course. Primary scientific literature, best-practices guidelines, websites and NGO publications will be identified, applied and/or provided, as required during the course. Sources related to reclamation, Phase I and II assessments, land capability classification, ecosite classification, reclamation species selection, and other related topics will be covered.

Other supplies and requirements
Each student must have their own laboratory coat that is designated for use in the ENVT lab (S114) as well as their own laboratory coat that is designated for the Biology lab (234).

This course is supported through Moodle. Assignments, readings, handouts, etc., will be posted on Moodle. It is expected that you will be regularly visiting the course page and that you are able to send and
receive messages through Moodle. You must ensure your account is operational and that you are familiar with how to navigate Moodle by the end of the first week of classes.

Similarly, you must ensure your **KEYANO email** is operational and you must check it regularly – twice a day is recommended. I will not use your personal email addresses (gmail, yahoo, etc) for a plethora of liability, security and confidentiality reasons.

**Course Outcomes**

Students that successfully complete this course will be able to:

1. Identify, assess, minimize, and mitigate environmental degradation that can occur during extraction and utilization of natural resources.

2. Locate and utilize key pieces of legislation and guidelines related to environmental impact assessments, monitoring, and reclamation in the province of Alberta.

3. Develop an assessment and related reclamation plan for a hypothetical resource development project in the province of Alberta.

4. Conduct an individual experiment related to land reclamation with guidance from the course instructor and other Keyano College personnel. This includes choosing an appropriate topic, designing and conducting the experiment, analyzing the data, and presenting the results in a formal presentation and formal written report.

**Evaluation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Midterm</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Friday 2 March 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Experiment (total)</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>various throughout semester, tba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other assignments</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>various throughout semester, tba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examination (cumulative)</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>set by Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A grade of C- is required for progression or transfer.
### Grading System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Descriptor</th>
<th>Alpha Grade</th>
<th>4.0 Scale</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Rubric for Letter Grades</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Excellent</strong></td>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>&gt; 92.9</td>
<td>Work shows in-depth and critical analysis, well developed ideas, creativity, excellent writing, clarity and proper format.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>85 – 92.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>80 – 84.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Good</strong></td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>77 – 79.9</td>
<td>Work is generally of high quality, well developed, well written, has clarity, and uses proper format.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>74 – 76.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>70 – 73.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Satisfactory</strong></td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>67 – 69.9</td>
<td>Work has some developed ideas but needs more attention to clarity, style and formatting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Progression</strong></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>64 – 66.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>60 – 63.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Poor</strong></td>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>55 – 59.9</td>
<td>Work is completed in a general way with minimal support, or is poorly written or did not use proper format.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minimum Pass</strong></td>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>50 – 54.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Failure</strong></td>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>&lt; 50</td>
<td>Responses fail to demonstrate appropriate understanding or are fundamentally incomplete.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A grade of C- is required for progression or transfer.*

**Please Note:**
It is your responsibility as a student to contact the Office of the Registrar to complete the forms for Withdrawal or Change of Registration, and any other forms. Please refer to the list of important dates as noted in the Academic Schedule in the Keyano College Credit Calendar.
## Schedule of Topics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic 1</th>
<th>Overview: Reclamation in ecological and legal contexts, defining reclamation objectives and how those objectives determine what will constitute a &quot;successfully reclaimed site&quot;. Themes introduced in this topic will be revisited and developed throughout the rest of the semester through the use of case studies, articles from the primary scientific literature, and government reports.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Topic 2</td>
<td>Scientific Inquiry and Reclamation: the use of scientific methodology, including experimental/sampling design and data analysis, in assessment and reclamation projects. After the initial introduction of these concepts, we will continue to build upon them throughout the semester, particularly through the use of case studies and independent research projects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic 3</td>
<td>Soil movement, care, storage and change: application of ecological principles for the purpose of meeting reclamation objectives, with special recognition that all aspects of reclamation, however defined, pivots on appropriate soil quality.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic 4</td>
<td>Upland re-vegetation: application of ecological principles for the purpose of meeting different objectives including reclamation of overburden dumps and urban brown sites.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic 5</td>
<td>Wetlands: application of ecological principles for the purpose of meeting reclamation objectives including fulfilling requirements of government issued Operating Approvals, and improving water quality of process-affected water destined for return to the hydrologic cycle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic 6</td>
<td>Contaminated sites: evaluation of the nature and extent of contamination including ecotoxicological assays, identifying point vs non-point sources, underground contaminants, decontamination techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Topic 7</td>
<td>Assessing &quot;success&quot; of reclamation activities: Special attention to monitoring strategies, timescale considerations, and the importance of stakeholders, site history, and jurisdictions.</td>
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</tbody>
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Performance Requirements

Student Responsibilities

It is your responsibility as a student to contact the office of the Registrar to complete the forms for Withdrawal or Change of Registration, and any other forms. Please refer to the list of important dates as noted in the Academic Schedule in the Keyano College credit calendar.

More specific details are found in the Student Rights and Student Code of Conduct section of the Keyano College credit calendar. It is the responsibility of each student to be aware of the guidelines outlined in the Student Rights and Student Code of Conduct Policies.

Laboratory Safety

Students must complete the WHMIS for Students online training course on Moodle before entering the science laboratories.

Students must comply with the mandatory laboratory safety rules for this course as provided in the laboratory manual. Failure to do so will result in progressive discipline such as a verbal warning, refused entry into the laboratory, or suspension from the College.

Student Attendance

Attendance will be taken in accord with department policy.

This will be accomplished by sign-in sheets distributed at the beginning of class/lab. Each student must enter their own information on the sign-in sheet. Failure to record your information on the sign-in sheets will be recorded as an absence.

Class attendance is useful for two reasons. First, class attendance maximizes a student’s learning experience. Second, attending class is a good way to keep informed of matters relating the administration of the course (e.g., the timing of assignments and exams). Ultimately, you are responsible for your own learning and performance in this course.

It is the responsibility of each student to be prepared for all classes. Students who miss classes are responsible for the material covered in those classes and for ensuring that they are prepared for the next class, including the completion of any assignments and/or notes that may be due.

PowerPoint presentations that get posted to Moodle should be thought of as study guides; you must take additional notes in class to do well.

Students are required to attend and complete all labs. Unexcused absence from any lab period or failure to submit a lab report may result in a failing grade in the course.

There are no make-up lab sessions in ENVT 266.

Missing two or more labs for any reason whatsoever will result in automatically failing ENVT 266.
Exams and Assignments

Students who do not complete all the required work should not expect to pass the course.

It is YOUR responsibility to make sure you know when assignments are due, and when exams take place. Major exam dates are listed in this course outline. Assignments will be announced in class/lab.

You will have at least 1 week to complete assignments.

Assignments are due at the start of class on the day they are due. Assignments are automatically late if not handed in when asked for at the start of class.

Late assignments will be penalized 20% per day late and will not be accepted if more than 5 days late.

Do not email any assignments to me. I won’t open them; they will be deleted.

Material presented by guest lecturers and material presented during student presentations will be included on exams.

Students who arrive more than 15 minutes late on presentation days will not be allowed to present and will receive a grade of zero on their presentations. Be on time.

The final exam will be cumulative.

Travel plans are NOT valid excuses for missing a final exam. Do not make plans to travel during the final lecture exam period. Exams missed under these circumstances will not be accommodated and therefore completion of the course is not possible.

For information on Deferred Exams, Supplemental Exams and other general College-wide policies pertaining to exams, students should consult: http://www.keyano.ca/Academics/Examinations

Academic Misconduct

Students are considered to be responsible adults and should adhere to principles of intellectual integrity. Intellectual dishonesty may take many forms, such as:

- Plagiarism or the submission of another person’s work as one’s own
- The use of unauthorized aids in assignments or examinations (cheating)
- Collusion or the unauthorized collaboration with others in preparing work
- The deliberate misrepresentation of qualifications
- The willful distortion of results or data
- Substitution in an examination by another person
- Handing in the same unchanged work as submitted for another assignment
- Breach of confidentiality.

The consequences for academic misconduct range from a verbal reprimand to expulsion from the College. More specific descriptions and details are found in the Student Rights and Student Code of Conduct section of the Keyano College credit calendar. It is the responsibility of each student to be aware of the guidelines outlined in the Student Rights and Student Code of Conduct Policies.
In order to ensure your understanding of the concept of plagiarism, you must successfully complete the online tutorial found on Moodle. Once you have successfully completed the course, print the certificate, sign it, and show it to each of your instructors.

Your course work will not be graded until you show this signed certificate.

Specialized Supports

Counselling and Accessibility Services
Counselling Services provides a wide range of specialized counselling services to prospective and registered students, including personal, career and academic counselling.

SKILL Centre
The SKILL Centre is a learning space in the Clearwater Campus at Keyano College where students can gather to share ideas, collaborate on projects and get new perspectives on learning from our tutorial staff.

The SKILL Centre, through a variety of delivery methods, provides assistance in skill development to Keyano students. Assistance is provided by instructors, staff and student tutors. Individuals wishing to improve their mathematics, writing, grammar, study, or other skills, can take advantage of this unique service.